

Insiden Bendera di Hotel Yamato

Sardiman, A.M. & Lestariningsih, A.D. (2017). *Sejarah Indonesia: Buku Siswa Kelas XI Semester II*. Jakarta: Kementerian Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan.

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Orang-orang Inggris dan Belanda yang sebagian telah datang, langsung berhubungan dengan Jepang. Mereka menginap di Hotel Yamato atau Hotel Oranye pada zaman Belanda. Pada tanggal 19 September 1945, seorang bernama Ploegman dibantu kawan-kawannya mengibarkan bendera Merah Putih Biru di atas Hotel Yamato. Residen Sudirman segera memperingatkan agar Ploegman dan kawan-kawannya menurunkan bendera tersebut. Peringatan ini tidak mendapat tanggapan. Hal ini telah mendorong kemarahan para pemuda Surabaya. Para pemuda Surabaya kemudian menyerbu Hotel Yamato. Beberapa pemuda berhasil memanjat atap hotel dan menurunkan bendera Merah Putih Biru, kemudian merobek bagian warna birunya. Setelah itu, bendera tersebut dikibarkan kembali sebagai bendera Merah Putih. Dengan berkibarnya bendera Merah Putih maka dengan penuh dengan semangat dan tetap menjaga kewaspadaan, para pemuda itu satu per satu meninggalkan Hotel Yamato.

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Latih Uji Kompetensi

4. Jelaskan secara singkat bagaimana latar belakang, proses, dan dampak terjadinya insiden di Hotel Yamato!

The Flag Incident in Yamato Hotel

Sardiman, A.M. & Lestariningsih, A.D. (2017). *History of Indonesia: Student Textbook Grade XI Semester II*. Jakarta: Kementerian Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan [Ministry of Education and Culture].

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The British and some of the Dutch people who have had come, were directly contacted the Japanese. They stayed at the Yamato Hotel or the Orange Hotel in the Dutch colonial era. On the September 19th 1945, a Dutch person named Ploegman and who was assisted by his colleagues, raised the Red-White-and-Blue flag above the Yamato Hotel. The Resident of Surabaya, Sudirman, immediately reminded Ploegman and his colleagues to lowered the flag. This warning received no response. This condition has encouraged the anger of the youth of Surabaya. The youth of Surabaya then invaded the Yamato Hotel. Some of the youth managed to climb the roof of the hotel and lowered the Red-White-and-Blue flag. Then tore off the blue part of the flag. After that, the flag was raised back as the Red-and-White flag. By the Red-and-White flag waved, then the youth leave the Yamato Hotel gradually one by one with full of vigor and vigilance.

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Competency Test Exercise:

4. Explain briefly the cause, process, and consequence of the flag incident at Yamato Hotel!